

PATIENT MEDICATION INFORMATION

READ THIS FOR SAFE AND EFFECTIVE USE OF YOUR MEDICINE

PrFLAGYL®

(metronidazole, 10% w/w cream)

Read this carefully before you start taking FLAGYL and each time you get a refill. This leaflet is a summary and will not tell you everything about this drug. Talk to your healthcare professional about your medical condition and treatment and ask if there is any new information available about FLAGYL.

Serious Warnings and Precautions

- Cases of severe liver failure (including cases leading to death) in patients with Cockayne syndrome have been reported with products containing metronidazole for systemic use. If you have Cockayne syndrome, your doctor should check your liver function many times during and after your treatment.

What is FLAGYL used for?

FLAGYL belongs to a group of medicines called antibacterial - antiprotozoal.

It can be used to treat:

- infections of the genital tract (such as trichomoniasis: a sexually transmitted infection, bacterial vaginosis: bacterial infection of the vagina).

Antibacterial and antiprotozoal drugs like FLAGYL treat only bacterial and protozoal infections. They do not treat viral infections such as the common cold. Although you may feel better early in treatment, FLAGYL should be used exactly as directed. Misuse or overuse of FLAGYL could lead to the growth of bacteria/protozoans that will not be killed by FLAGYL (bacterial/protozoan resistance). This means that FLAGYL may not work for you in the future. Do not share your medicine with anyone.

How does FLAGYL work?

FLAGYL works by killing bacteria and parasites (protozoans) that cause infections in your body.

What are the ingredients in FLAGYL?

Medicinal ingredients: Metronidazole.

Non-medicinal ingredients: Glycerin, glyceryl monostearate, methylparaben, purified water, stearic acid, propylparaben and trolamine.

FLAGYL comes in the following dosage form:

Vaginal cream, 10% w/w

Do not use FLAGYL if:

- You are allergic (hypersensitive) to metronidazole, nitroimidazoles (e.g. tinidazole) or any of the ingredients in FLAGYL or components of the container (see What are the ingredients in FLAGYL?).

- You have a disease of the nervous system.
- You have a history of blood problems.
- Have hypothyroidism (underactive thyroid gland) or hypoadrenalism (underactive adrenal glands).

To help avoid side effects and ensure proper use, talk to your healthcare professional before you take FLAGYL. Talk about any health conditions or problems you may have, including if you:

- are pregnant, think you are pregnant, or plan to get pregnant.
- are breastfeeding, or planning to breastfeed, as metronidazole is excreted in human breast milk.
- have liver problems.
- have an active or chronic severe disease of the nervous system.
- have any blood disorder (e.g. leukemia, hemophilia, or other). Your doctor may order periodic blood tests.

Other warnings you should know about:

Contact your doctor if the following occurs while taking FLAGYL:

- You experience mental health problems. Some people taking FLAGYL can experience mental health problems such as irrational thoughts, hallucinations, feeling confused or depressed, thoughts of self-harm or suicide. This can happen to people who have never had mental health problems before.
- You feel sleepy, confused, experience dizziness or vertigo (spinning sensation), see or hear things that are not there (hallucinations), have seizures (convulsions), have temporary eyesight problems (e.g. blurred or double vision). If this happens do not drive or use machinery or tools.
- You feel tingling, pain, numbness or weakness in the arms or legs (peripheral neuropathy).
- You experience cases of severe skin reactions (See the “Serious side effects and what to do about them” table).
- Long-term use of FLAGYL will be carefully weighed by your doctor. Its use should be reserved for the conditions described in the “What is FLAGYL used for” section.
- FLAGYL may darken your urine and this is not considered a concern.

Liver problems

- If you have liver problems, advise your doctor.
- Cases of severe liver toxicity/acute liver failure, including deaths, in patients with Cockayne syndrome have been reported with products containing metronidazole.
- If you are affected by Cockayne syndrome, your doctor will also monitor your liver function often while you are being treated with FLAGYL and afterwards.
- Tell your doctor immediately and stop taking FLAGYL if you develop signs of liver injury. This includes stomach pain, loss of appetite, nausea, vomiting, fever, malaise, fatigue, jaundice (e.g. yellowing of skin and eyes), dark urine putty or mastic (yellowish to greenish) colored stools or itching.

Reproductive Health

- If a sexual partner shows signs of infection, the partner should be examined and treated by the doctor as well.

- Condoms or diaphragms may not work well when you are using FLAGYL. Please talk to your healthcare professional about choosing a different form of birth control while you are using this vaginal cream.

Tell your healthcare professional about all the medicines you take, including any drugs, vitamins, minerals, natural supplements or alternative medicines.

The following may interact with FLAGYL:

- Blood thinners, such as warfarin;
- Lithium (e.g., Carbolith[®], Duralith[®], Lithane[®], Lithmax[®]), a drug used to treat bipolar disorder;
- Phenobarbital, a drug used to treat anxiety or to control seizures;
- Phenytoin (Dilantin[®]), a drug used to control seizures;
- 5-fluorouracil (e.g., fluorouracil or 5-FU injection), a drug used to treat cancer;
- Busulfan (Myleran[®]), a drug used to treat cancer;
- Cyclosporin (Neoral[®]), a drug used to suppress the immune system;
- Disulfiram, a drug used to treat drinking problems;
- Vecuronium, an agent used to relax muscles during surgical procedures.
- Medications that may cause heart rhythm changes (QT prolongation), like certain anti-arrhythmics (medicines for heart rhythm disorders), certain antibiotics, and psychotropic medicines.

Do not drink any alcohol while you are taking FLAGYL and for at least 1 day after finishing your course. Drinking alcohol while using FLAGYL might cause side effects, such as feeling sick (nausea), being sick (vomiting), stomach pain, hot flushes, very fast or uneven heartbeat (palpitations) and headache.

FLAGYL may interact with some blood tests. Tell your healthcare professional if you have any upcoming blood tests while you are taking FLAGYL.

How to take FLAGYL:

One applicator full of FLAGYL Cream (500 mg) once or twice a day into the vagina for 10 or 20 consecutive days, even during menstruation.

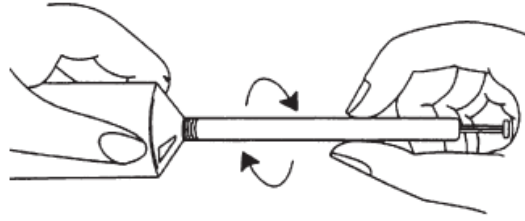
The applicator should not be used after the 7th month of pregnancy.

Usual dose:

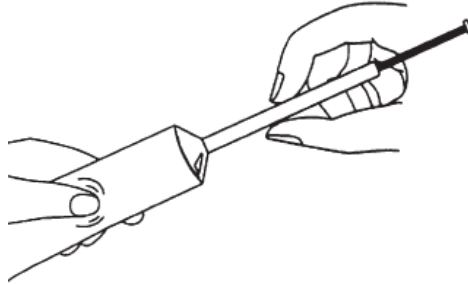
One full applicator delivers 500 mg metronidazole.

Instructions:

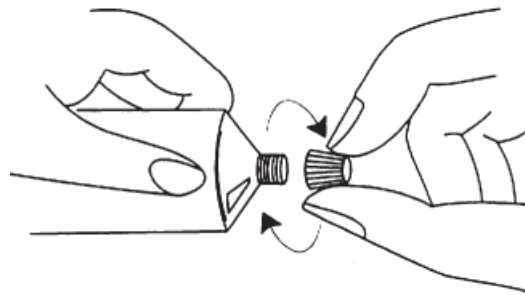
1. Remove the cap from the tube of cream and pierce the sealed end with the cap point. Screw the open end of the applicator onto the threaded end of the tube.



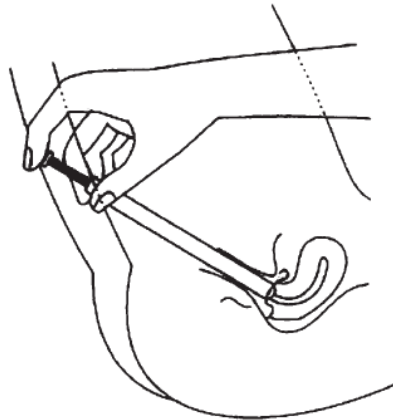
2. Load the applicator by squeezing the tube from the bottom until the red graduation mark on the plunger becomes visible.



3. Remove the applicator from the tube of cream once it is full. Replace the cap on the tube of cream.



4. Lay down on your back with your legs raised. Insert the applicator deeply into the vagina and deposit the cream by depressing the plunger.



5. Remove the applicator and wash it with mild soap and warm water. Rinse thoroughly.

Overdose:

If you think you, or a person you are caring for, have taken too much FLAGYL, contact a healthcare professional, hospital emergency department, or regional poison control centre immediately, even if there are no symptoms.

Missed Dose:

If you forget to take FLAGYL, take it as soon as you remember. However, if it is almost time for your next dose, skip the missed dose. Do not use a double dose to make up for a forgotten dose.

What are possible side effects from using FLAGYL?

These are not all the possible side effects you may have when taking FLAGYL. If you experience any side effects not listed here, tell your healthcare professional.

These side effects may include:

- Unpleasant taste in the mouth
- Furred tongue or tongue discoloration
- Feeling sick (nausea), being sick (vomiting), upset stomach, stomach pain or diarrhea
- Hearing loss
- Noise such as buzzing, ringing, or whistling heard in the ear
- Loss of appetite
- Feeling sleepy or dizzy
- Vaginal dryness and burning

Serious side effects and what to do about them			
Symptom / effect	Talk to your healthcare professional		Stop taking drug and get immediate medical help
	Only if severe	In all cases	
Allergic Reaction: difficulty swallowing or breathing, wheezing; drop in blood pressure; feeling sick to your stomach and throwing up; hives or rash; swelling of the face, lips, tongue or throat			✓
Severe Cutaneous Adverse Reactions (severe skin reactions that may also affect other organs): - Skin peeling, scaling, or blistering (with or without pus) which may also affect your eyes, mouth, nose, or genitals, itching, severe rash, bumps under the skin, skin pain, skin color changes (redness, yellowing, purplish). - Swelling and redness of the eyes or face.			✓

Serious side effects and what to do about them			
Symptom / effect	Talk to your healthcare professional		Stop taking drug and get immediate medical help
	Only if severe	In all cases	
- Flu-like feeling, fever, shills, body aches, swollen glands, cough. - Shortness of breath, chest pain, or discomfort.			
Diarrhea	✓		
Liver problems: yellowing of your skin and eyes (jaundice), right upper stomach area pain or swelling, nausea or vomiting, unusual dark urine, unusual tiredness			✓
Nervous system problems: inability to coordinate voluntary movements, problems using your arms and legs, problems with speaking or feel confused, convulsions, tingling sensation on the skin, stiff neck associated with headache, extreme sensitivity to bright light			✓
Fever, unexpected infections, mouth ulcers, bruising, bleeding gums, or extreme tiredness		✓	
Meningitis (inflammation of the thin tissue that surrounds the brain and spinal cord): sudden, high fever, severe headache, stiff neck, confusion, nausea and vomiting			✓
Pancreatitis (inflammation of the pancreas): severe abdominal pain which may reach through to your back, especially associated with nausea, vomiting and fatigue			✓
Eyesight problems: blurred or double vision		✓	
Feeling depressed		✓	
Pain in your eyes		✓	
Irritation at the site of application		✓	
Mental health problems: irrational thoughts, hallucinations, feeling confused or feeling depressed			✓
Thoughts or actions of self-harm or suicide			✓

Serious side effects and what to do about them			
Symptom / effect	Talk to your healthcare professional		Stop taking drug and get immediate medical help
	Only if severe	In all cases	
Vertigo (spinning sensation)		✓	
Numbness, tingling, pain, or a feeling of weakness, in the arms or legs		✓	
Blood Problems (Change in the number of white blood cells or blood platelets): infections, fatigue, fever, aches, pains and flu-like symptoms, bruising or bleeding for longer than usual if you hurt yourself		✓	
Heart Problems: very fast or uneven heartbeat, chest pain, dizziness, weakness, blurred vision, fainting. This may also happen when FLAGYL is taken with drugs that can cause QT prolongation (a heart rhythm condition).			✓

If you have a troublesome symptom or side effect that is not listed here or becomes bad enough to interfere with your daily activities, tell your healthcare professional.

<p>Reporting Side Effects</p> <p>You can report any suspected side effects associated with the use of health products to Health Canada by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Visiting the Web page on Adverse Reaction Reporting (https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/drugs-health-products/medeffect-canada.html) for information on how to report online, by mail or by fax; or • Calling toll-free at 1-866-234-2345. <p><i>NOTE: Contact your health professional if you need information about how to manage your side effects. The Canada Vigilance Program does not provide medical advice.</i></p>
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Storage:

FLAGYL should be stored between 15 and 30° C.

Keep out of reach and sight of children.

If you want more information about FLAGYL:

- Talk to your healthcare professional.
- Find the full product monograph that is prepared for healthcare professionals and includes this Patient Medication Information by visiting the Health Canada website: (<https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/drugs-health-products/drug-products/drug-product-database.html>); the manufacturer sanofi-aventis Canada Inc. website, www.sanofi.ca, or by calling 1-800-265-7927.

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